20-21June 2013 BITEC, Bangkok -Thailand

# AUTOMOTIVE SUMMIT 2013

"Moving Towards Global Green Automotive Industry"

# Technology Trend in Automotive Part's Production

by

Mr. Terutaka Taira/Thai Summit Group









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## **Technology Trend in Automotive Part's Production**

#### **Agenda**

- **1.Thai Summit Group**
- 2.Background for Innovation
- 3. Technology for weight reduction
- 4.Hot Forming
- 5.Laser Welding
- **6.Innovative Press Machines**
- 7.Plastic
- 8.CAE







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#### **Brief History of the Company**



Dr. Somporn Juangroongruangkit
PRESIDENT





**Established:** March 16, 1977

Annual Sales (Year 2011): 59,433 Million THB

(1,914.7 Mil USD)

**Types of business:** Automotive Parts,

Motorcycle Parts,

Agricultural Engine Parts, Electrical Appliances Parts,

and Special Business.

Manpower: 25,207





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#### **Our Customer**

#### **Automotive**

































#### Motorcycle























#### **Appliances & Others**































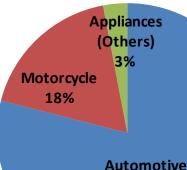












#### Co-organized by:





79%

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#### **Product Structure**

HQ

**Division 1** Interior & **Exterior** 

Steel Motorcycle

Division 2

Division 3

Steel **Automobile**  Division 4

Die Casting& **Machining**  Division 5

Wiring & **Harness**  Division 6

**Chassis** 

Division 7

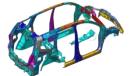
**CARIO** 

Division 8

**OGI** 



















































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## CO2 (Carbon Dioxide)

SUN

Influence

#### **Green House Effect**

#### **Steel Corrosion**

1. Solar Radiation passes through the atmosphere

GREENHOUSE GASES - COZ -

anilis integral

**EARTH** 

Infrared radiation is absorbed by greenhouse gases and regardiated in all directions

Steel Reinforced Concrete



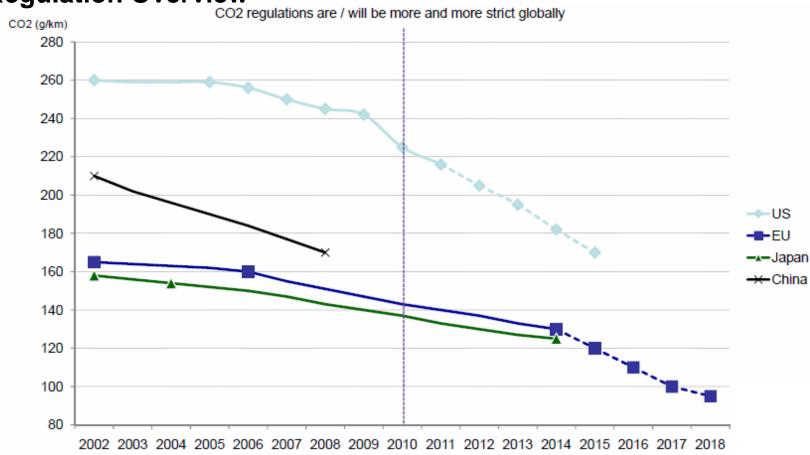






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#### **CO2** Regulation Overview











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# Key for Environmental Requirement



# Develop Clean and Environmental Friendly Vehicles.







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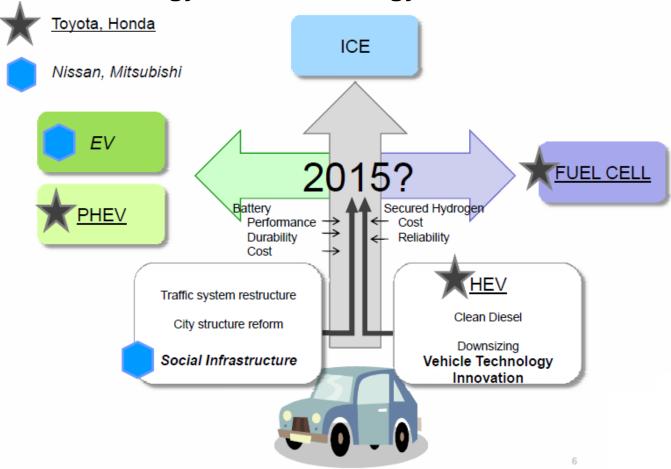
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#### **Japanese OEMs Strategy for Clean Energy**









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#### **Weak Point of Clean Vehicle**

|              | 1 3 15 25                  | Prius PHEV ダインハイブリッド           | Prius                 |                    |
|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
|              |                            |                                | 500                   |                    |
| ttery type   | 電池の種類                      | Liイオン2次館池 Li-lon               | Ni水素2次電池 NiMH         |                    |
| EV range     | EV走行距離                     | 23.4km                         | 約2km                  | 10 times           |
| apacity      | 電池容量                       | 5.2kWh                         | 1.3kWh                | )                  |
| tery V       | 電池電圧                       | 345.6V(3.6V×96個)               | 201.6V(1.2V×168個)     | Battery capacity & |
| ırrent       | 電流容量                       | 約15Ah                          | 6.5Ah                 | > power becomes    |
| ell V        | セル電圧                       | 3.6V                           | 1.2V                  | bigger.            |
| cell         | セル数                        | 288個 (96×3)                    | 168個                  | J                  |
| soc          | セルで使用するSOC<br>(充電状態)の範囲    | 30~80%                         | 40~60%                | Heavy              |
| уре          | セルの形状                      | 角型                             | 角型                    | _                  |
| ule          | 電池の構成                      | 96個のセルを直列接続し、<br>これを3並列構成とした   | 168個のセルを直列に接続した       | Battery Weight     |
| ge           | モータ駆動電圧                    | 650V<br>(345.6Vを見にコンパータで650Vに) | (2010 (2010 ) (2010 ) | Weight             |
| ght          | 電池の質量                      | 約160kg                         | 約40kg                 | 4 times heavier    |
| uel<br>ption | プラグインハイブリッ<br>ド燃費(JC08モード) |                                | -                     |                    |
| nption       | ハイブリッド燃費<br>(JC08モード)      | 30.6km/L                       | 30.4km/L              | EV Car             |
| g time       | 充電時間                       | 180分(100V)、100分(200V)          | _                     |                    |

電動航続距離を伸ばすために、バッテリーを大型化したが、重量とコストが増加した。 Co-organized by:







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#### Concern

## **CONCERN**

## Natural Resources Shortage



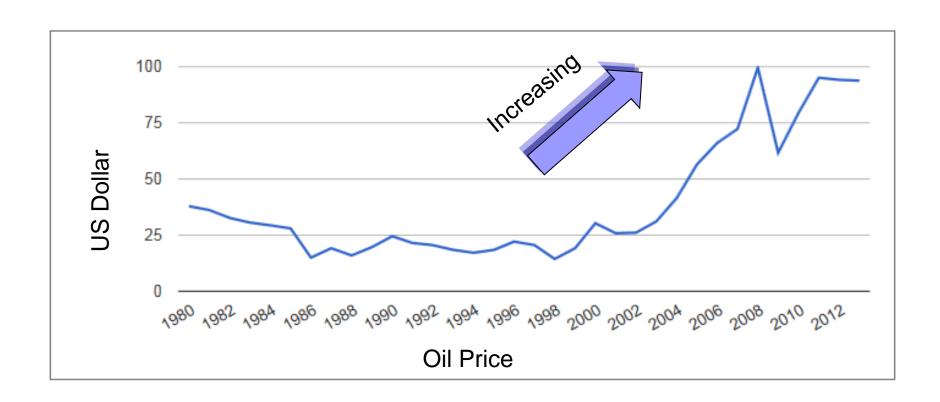
# OIL Cost Increase Rapidly





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#### Oil Price Hike











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#### Concern

## **CONCERN**

EV Car is heavy

Oil price hike

But---

Then---

Like to drive longer

Like to Save Fuel



## Weight Reduction is Must Item





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#### **Technology for weight reduction**

# How to reduce weight of Body



- \* Use High Strength Steel; 980MPa, Hot stamping
- \* Apply Laser Welding
- \* Use Innovative Press Machine
- \* Apply Plastic Parts with new Technology
- \* Optimize Body Structure by CAE



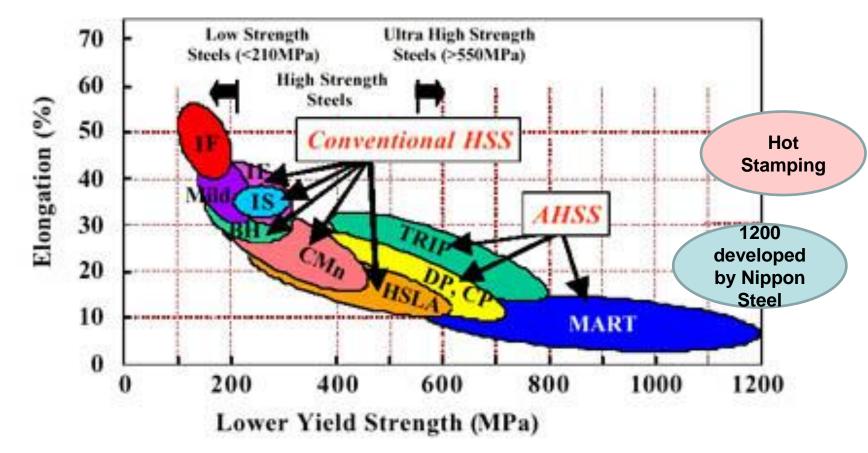




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#### **HSS (High Strength Steel)**







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## **HSS History**

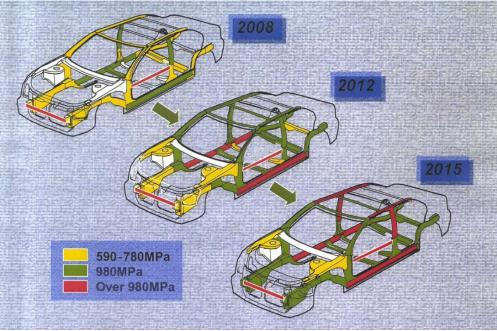
3<sup>1</sup>/<sub>0</sub> 9<sup>1</sup>/<sub>0</sub>

440MPa
39%
590MPa

17%
2005
15%
23%

Over 980MPa material increases after 2012 drastically.

Main area are zones to meet Side Impact and Roof crash and Fr/Rr Impact requirements.



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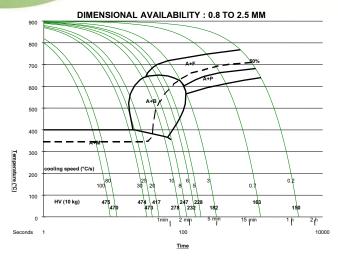
### **Hot Forming Process**

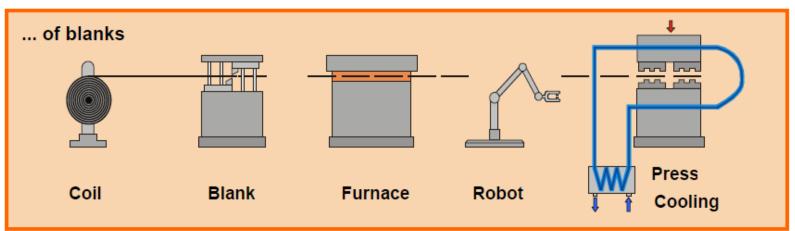
#### Material; Boron Steel with Carbon rich

Heat original 600MPa steel to 950 degree.

Quickly press.

Quenching in the die, speed >27 degree/second.





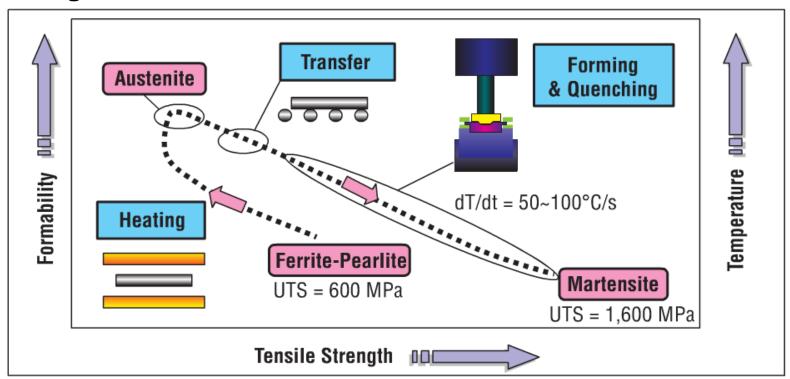






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#### **Hot Forming Process**



Tensile strength and microstructure change during hot stamping.







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#### **Laser Welding**

- Decrease Part Weight
  - Minimize cross sections and hat sections
  - Smaller weld flanges
- Increase Weld Strength
  - Laser weld is 40% stronger than spot weld
- Shorter Cycle Times
  - Laser weld up to 10 times faster than traditional spot weld
- Reduced Capital and Overhead Costs
  - Less robots, welding jigs, operators, floor space
  - Reduce utilities Uses 94% less electricity to produce weld compared to traditional spot weld
  - Low maintenance No weld tip change down time or consumables
  - Single sided access Typical weld gun access not required











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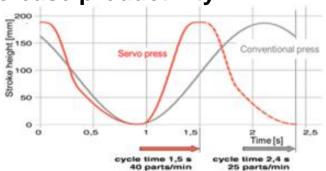
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#### **Innovative Press Machines**

#### **SERVO PRESS, TRANSFER PRESS**



#### - Increase productivity



#### - Improve spring-back





T.S 590 Mpa 1.6t







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#### **Apply Plastic Parts with new Technology**

Plastic Application for Weight Reduction Plus

Added-value Technology developed for one rank up Quality



## **CERA MAT**

## **Double Injection**



#### IMD



グラデーションが施された抽象柄







カップホルダーカバー(抽象柄部と中央・銀色無地のプッシュマークは一体化した一つの成形品)



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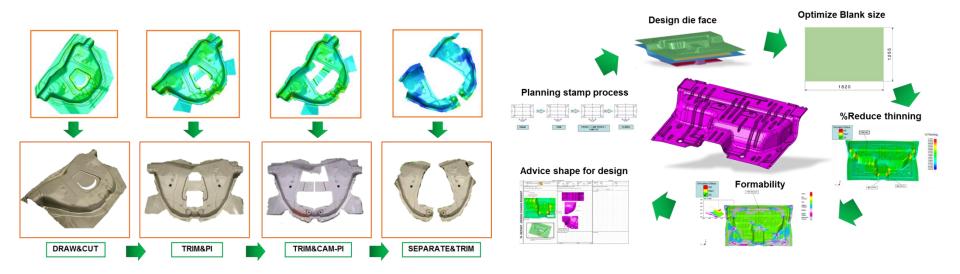
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#### **CAE** for stamping process

Parts are simulated in feasibility stage of stamping process.

The objective is to reduce problems which may occur during mass production.

Develop in stamping process is to get the best quality of finishing parts.









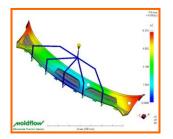
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#### **CAE for Injection Process (Plastic)**

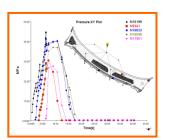
Before mass production, all parts need to be simulated in order to ensure conditions of injection machine and quality of finished part.

#### Condition for setup mold and Quality

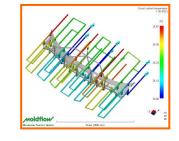
Fill time



Pressure

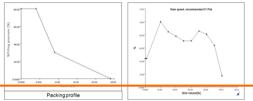


Circuit coolant temperature





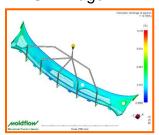
| 5 C | Cooling time Coolant inlet Cavity | 11 sec |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--------|
| 5 C | Coolantinlet Cavity               | 25 C   |
|     |                                   | 200    |
| ec  | Coolantinlet Core                 | 25 C   |
| %   | Mold open time                    | 5 sec  |
| sec | Cycle time                        | 45 sec |
|     | sec                               |        |



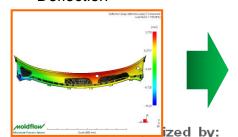
Weld lines



Shrinkage



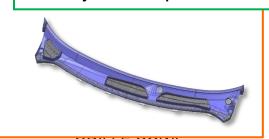
Deflection



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Quality before production



**GRILLE COWL** 





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## Thank You





